Common Radar abbr.	Basic VHF Channels	Time & speed distance
CPA: Closest point of aprr	09= Pilot & port	6 Kts = 0,1 Nm in 1′
TCPA: Time of CPA	13= Bridge to bridge	10 Kts = 0,16 Nm in 1'
HU: Head up	15 & 17= Intra ship	$12 \text{ Kts} = 0,2 \text{ Nm in } 1^{2}$
CU: Course up	16= Distress channel	$15 \text{ Kts} = 0,24 \text{ Nm in } 1^{\circ}$
NU: North up	67= Safety & SAR	$20 \text{ Kts} = 0,33 \text{ Nm in 1}^{\circ}$
RM: Relative motion	72 & 77= Ship to Ship	20103 - 0,351011111
TM: True motion	Local VHF Channels	
RR: Range ring		Metric conversion
HM: Heading maker		1 in sh 0.025 m
EBL: Electronic bearing line		1 inch = 0,025 m
VRM: Variable range marker		1 feet = 0,3 m
HDG: Heading		1 yard = 0,9 m
5		1 Nm = 1,852 m
IR: Interference rejection	VHF Message markers	1 Gallon = 3,78 l
STC: Sea clutter filter	Advice Question	
EXP: Echo expander		m/s to kts: X2
MARPA: Auto plotting aid	Warning Request	Kts to Km/h: x 1,85
	Information Intention	kts to Beaufort: +5/5
Course to steer calculation	Correction from chart to compa	ss Correction from compass to
Plot start on chart	True water track (CTS)	chart
 Plot destination on chart 		Compass course steered
Calculate distance & time		Deviation
	5	Mag course steered
Draw current vector(s)	Leeway	Variation
Connect end of current	Mag course to steer	True course steered
vector(s) with distance	Deviation	Leeway
sailed	Compass course to steer	true water track
True Water track (CTS)		
	West is + and East is -	West is - and East is +
	International abbreviations	
SHM: Starboard hand mark	SPM: Special mark	IPTS: Intern. port traffic signals
PHM: port hand mark		Ldg: Leading lights
PHM: port hand mark NCM: North cardinal mark	Brg: Bearing	Ldg: Leading lights Mon: Monument
NCM: North cardinal mark	Brg: Bearing Lth: Lighthouse	Mon: Monument
NCM: North cardinal mark SCM: South cardinal mark	Brg: Bearing Lth: Lighthouse Abm: Abeam	Mon: Monument Hdg: Heading
NCM: North cardinal mark SCM: South cardinal mark ECM: East cardinal mark	Brg: Bearing Lth: Lighthouse Abm: Abeam Bkwtr: Breakwaters	Mon: Monument Hdg: Heading WPT: Waypoint
NCM: North cardinal mark SCM: South cardinal mark ECM: East cardinal mark WCM: West cardinal mark	Brg: Bearing Lth: Lighthouse Abm: Abeam Bkwtr: Breakwaters Cas: Castle	Mon: Monument Hdg: Heading WPT: Waypoint NMT: No more than
NCM: North cardinal mark SCM: South cardinal mark ECM: East cardinal mark	Brg: Bearing Lth: Lighthouse Abm: Abeam Bkwtr: Breakwaters	Mon: Monument Hdg: Heading WPT: Waypoint
NCM: North cardinal mark SCM: South cardinal mark ECM: East cardinal mark WCM: West cardinal mark	Brg: Bearing Lth: Lighthouse Abm: Abeam Bkwtr: Breakwaters Cas: Castle	Mon: Monument Hdg: Heading WPT: Waypoint NMT: No more than
NCM: North cardinal mark SCM: South cardinal mark ECM: East cardinal mark WCM: West cardinal mark IDM: Isolated danger mark	Brg: Bearing Lth: Lighthouse Abm: Abeam Bkwtr: Breakwaters Cas: Castle DZ: Danger zone MOB sailyacht	Mon: Monument Hdg: Heading WPT: Waypoint NMT: No more than NLT: No less than Mayday - Distress
NCM: North cardinal mark SCM: South cardinal mark ECM: East cardinal mark WCM: West cardinal mark IDM: Isolated danger mark CPR Check for safety	Brg: Bearing Lth: Lighthouse Abm: Abeam Bkwtr: Breakwaters Cas: Castle DZ: Danger zone MOB sailyacht • Point to MOB	Mon: Monument Hdg: Heading WPT: Waypoint NMT: No more than NLT: No less than Mayday - Distress Push distress button (5 sec)
NCM: North cardinal mark SCM: South cardinal mark ECM: East cardinal mark WCM: West cardinal mark IDM: Isolated danger mark CPR Check for safety Shout for help	Brg: Bearing Lth: Lighthouse Abm: Abeam Bkwtr: Breakwaters Cas: Castle DZ: Danger zone MOB sailyacht • Point to MOB • Check compass heading	Mon: Monument Hdg: Heading WPT: Waypoint NMT: No more than NLT: No less than Mayday - Distress Push distress button (5 sec) Voice message CH 16
NCM: North cardinal mark SCM: South cardinal mark ECM: East cardinal mark WCM: West cardinal mark IDM: Isolated danger mark Check for safety Shout for help Open airway	Brg: Bearing Lth: Lighthouse Abm: Abeam Bkwtr: Breakwaters Cas: Castle DZ: Danger zone MOB sailyacht • Point to MOB • Check compass heading • Crash tack	Mon: Monument Hdg: Heading WPT: Waypoint NMT: No more than NLT: No less than Mayday - Distress Push distress button (5 sec) Voice message CH 16 Mayday - Mayday - mayday
NCM: North cardinal mark SCM: South cardinal mark ECM: East cardinal mark WCM: West cardinal mark IDM: Isolated danger mark CPR Check for safety Shout for help	Brg: Bearing Lth: Lighthouse Abm: Abeam Bkwtr: Breakwaters Cas: Castle DZ: Danger zone MOB sailyacht • Point to MOB • Check compass heading • Crash tack • Secure the boom	Mon: Monument Hdg: Heading WPT: Waypoint NMT: No more than NLT: No less than Mayday - Distress Push distress button (5 sec) Voice message CH 16 Mayday - Mayday - mayday This is
NCM: North cardinal mark SCM: South cardinal mark ECM: East cardinal mark WCM: West cardinal mark IDM: Isolated danger mark Check for safety Shout for help Open airway Check for breathing	Brg: Bearing Lth: Lighthouse Abm: Abeam Bkwtr: Breakwaters Cas: Castle DZ: Danger zone MOB sailyacht Point to MOB Check compass heading Crash tack Secure the boom Start engine	Mon: Monument Hdg: Heading WPT: Waypoint NMT: No more than NLT: No less than Mayday - Distress Push distress button (5 sec) Voice message CH 16 Mayday - Mayday - mayday This is
NCM: North cardinal mark SCM: South cardinal mark ECM: East cardinal mark WCM: West cardinal mark IDM: Isolated danger mark CPR Check for safety Shout for help Open airway Check for breathing If no breathing:	Brg: Bearing Lth: Lighthouse Abm: Abeam Bkwtr: Breakwaters Cas: Castle DZ: Danger zone MOB sailyacht Point to MOB Check compass heading Crash tack Secure the boom Start engine Make mayday	Mon: Monument Hdg: Heading WPT: Waypoint NMT: No more than NLT: No less than Mayday - Distress Push distress button (5 sec) Voice message CH 16 Mayday - Mayday - mayday This is
NCM: North cardinal mark SCM: South cardinal mark ECM: East cardinal mark WCM: West cardinal mark IDM: Isolated danger mark Check for safety Shout for help Open airway Check for breathing	Brg: Bearing Lth: Lighthouse Abm: Abeam Bkwtr: Breakwaters Cas: Castle DZ: Danger zone MOB sailyacht • Point to MOB • Check compass heading • Crash tack • Secure the boom • Start engine • Make mayday • Press MOB on chart plotter	Mon: Monument Hdg: Heading WPT: Waypoint NMT: No more than NLT: No less than Mayday - Distress Push distress button (5 sec) Voice message CH 16 Mayday - Mayday - mayday This is
NCM: North cardinal mark SCM: South cardinal mark ECM: East cardinal mark WCM: West cardinal mark IDM: Isolated danger mark Check for safety Shout for help Open airway Check for breathing If no breathing: - Make mayday!	Brg: Bearing Lth: Lighthouse Abm: Abeam Bkwtr: Breakwaters Cas: Castle DZ: Danger zone MOB sailyacht Point to MOB Check compass heading Crash tack Secure the boom Start engine Make mayday Press MOB on chart plotter Throw MOB equipment	Mon: Monument Hdg: Heading WPT: Waypoint NMT: No more than NLT: No less than Mayday - Distress Push distress button (5 sec) Voice message CH 16 Mayday - Mayday - mayday This is
NCM: North cardinal mark SCM: South cardinal mark ECM: East cardinal mark WCM: West cardinal mark IDM: Isolated danger mark CPR Check for safety Shout for help Open airway Check for breathing If no breathing: - Make mayday! - Do 30 chest compressions	Brg: Bearing Lth: Lighthouse Abm: Abeam Bkwtr: Breakwaters Cas: Castle DZ: Danger zone MOB sailyacht • Point to MOB • Check compass heading • Crash tack • Secure the boom • Start engine • Make mayday • Press MOB on chart plotter • Throw MOB equipment • Stay close	Mon: Monument Hdg: Heading WPT: Waypoint NMT: No more than NLT: No less than Mayday - Distress Push distress button (5 sec) Voice message CH 16 Mayday - Mayday - mayday This is
NCM: North cardinal mark SCM: South cardinal mark ECM: East cardinal mark WCM: West cardinal mark IDM: Isolated danger mark Check for safety Shout for help Open airway Check for breathing If no breathing: - Make mayday!	Brg: Bearing Lth: Lighthouse Abm: Abeam Bkwtr: Breakwaters Cas: Castle DZ: Danger zone MOB sailyacht • Point to MOB • Check compass heading • Crash tack • Secure the boom • Start engine • Make mayday • Press MOB on chart plotter • Throw MOB equipment • Stay close • Lower headsail (if needed)	Mon: Monument Hdg: Heading WPT: Waypoint NMT: No more than NLT: No less than Mayday - Distress Push distress button (5 sec) Voice message CH 16 Mayday - Mayday - mayday This is
NCM: North cardinal mark SCM: South cardinal mark ECM: East cardinal mark WCM: West cardinal mark IDM: Isolated danger mark Check for safety Shout for help Open airway Check for breathing If no breathing: - Make mayday! - Do 30 chest compressions - Do 2 rescue breathing	Brg: Bearing Lth: Lighthouse Abm: Abeam Bkwtr: Breakwaters Cas: Castle DZ: Danger zone MOB sailyacht Point to MOB Check compass heading Crash tack Secure the boom Start engine Make mayday Press MOB on chart plotter Throw MOB equipment Stay close Lower headsail (if needed) Motor between wind & MOB	Mon: Monument Hdg: Heading WPT: Waypoint NMT: No more than NLT: No less than Mayday - Distress Push distress button (5 sec) Voice message CH 16 Mayday - Mayday - mayday This is
NCM: North cardinal mark SCM: South cardinal mark ECM: East cardinal mark WCM: West cardinal mark IDM: Isolated danger mark Check for safety Shout for help Open airway Check for breathing If no breathing: - Make mayday! - Do 30 chest compressions - Do 30 chest compressions	Brg: Bearing Lth: Lighthouse Abm: Abeam Bkwtr: Breakwaters Cas: Castle DZ: Danger zone MOB sailyacht Point to MOB Check compass heading Crash tack Secure the boom Start engine Make mayday Press MOB on chart plotter Throw MOB equipment Stay close Lower headsail (if needed) Motor between wind & MOB Stop boat & Pick up MOB	Mon: Monument Hdg: Heading WPT: Waypoint NMT: No more than NLT: No less than Mayday - Distress Push distress button (5 sec) Voice message CH 16 Mayday - Mayday - mayday This is
NCM: North cardinal mark SCM: South cardinal mark ECM: East cardinal mark WCM: West cardinal mark IDM: Isolated danger mark Check for safety Shout for help Open airway Check for breathing If no breathing: - Make mayday! - Do 30 chest compressions - Do 2 rescue breathing	Brg: Bearing Lth: Lighthouse Abm: Abeam Bkwtr: Breakwaters Cas: Castle DZ: Danger zone MOB sailyacht Point to MOB Check compass heading Crash tack Secure the boom Start engine Make mayday Press MOB on chart plotter Throw MOB equipment Stay close Lower headsail (if needed) Motor between wind & MOB Stop boat & Pick up MOB Apply first aid	Mon: Monument Hdg: Heading WPT: Waypoint NMT: No more than NLT: No less than Mayday - Distress Push distress button (5 sec) Voice message CH 16 Mayday - Mayday - mayday This is
NCM: North cardinal mark SCM: South cardinal mark ECM: East cardinal mark WCM: West cardinal mark IDM: Isolated danger mark Check for safety Shout for help Open airway Check for breathing If no breathing: - Make mayday! - Do 30 chest compressions - Do 30 chest compressions	Brg: Bearing Lth: Lighthouse Abm: Abeam Bkwtr: Breakwaters Cas: Castle DZ: Danger zone MOB sailyacht Point to MOB Check compass heading Crash tack Secure the boom Start engine Make mayday Press MOB on chart plotter Throw MOB equipment Stay close Lower headsail (if needed) Motor between wind & MOB Stop boat & Pick up MOB	Mon: Monument Hdg: Heading WPT: Waypoint NMT: No more than NLT: No less than Mayday - Distress Push distress button (5 sec) Voice message CH 16 Mayday - Mayday - mayday This is
NCM: North cardinal mark SCM: South cardinal mark ECM: East cardinal mark WCM: West cardinal mark IDM: Isolated danger mark Check for safety Shout for help Open airway Check for breathing If no breathing: - Make mayday! - Do 30 chest compressions - Do 30 chest compressions	Brg: Bearing Lth: Lighthouse Abm: Abeam Bkwtr: Breakwaters Cas: Castle DZ: Danger zone MOB sailyacht Point to MOB Check compass heading Crash tack Secure the boom Start engine Make mayday Press MOB on chart plotter Throw MOB equipment Stay close Lower headsail (if needed) Motor between wind & MOB Stop boat & Pick up MOB Apply first aid	Mon: Monument Hdg: Heading WPT: Waypoint NMT: No more than NLT: No less than Mayday - Distress Push distress button (5 sec) Voice message CH 16 Mayday - Mayday - mayday This is